

Wednesday, February 13, 2019

Your Learning Goal: After students experienced speed in the zipline engineering challenge, they will be able to describe how different speeds look on a graph with 100% accuracy.

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Speed Graphs- 32L + R

Catalyst (32L): Use Speed = Distance/Time to answer the following word problems



Homework:

Tortoise and the Hare



Agenda:

1. Catalyst
2. Notes
3. Tortoise and the Hare

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1/29/19	Spatial Attraction	29 L+ R
1/31/19	Electricity and Magnetism	30 L + R
2/6/19	How Fast Is Fast?	31 L + R
2/13/19	Speed Graphs	32L + R

Catalyst:

Use $\text{Speed} = \text{Distance}/\text{Time}$ to answer the following word problems:

1. Ms. Salzburg had to run west to get home. It took her 2 minutes to run 100 meters. What is her speed?

2. What is Ms. Salzburg's average speed if she then took a 1 minute break and ran another 100 meters in 1 minute?

32L

2/13/19

Speed Graphs

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	

32R

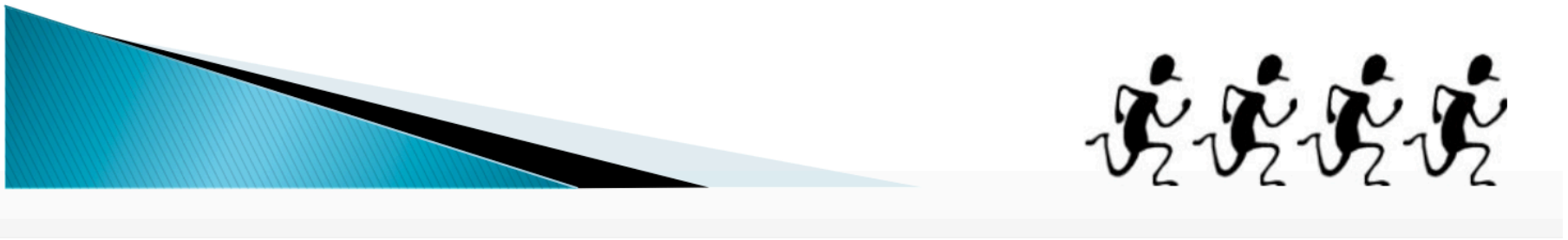
GRAPHING MOTION

How to graph and interpret motion



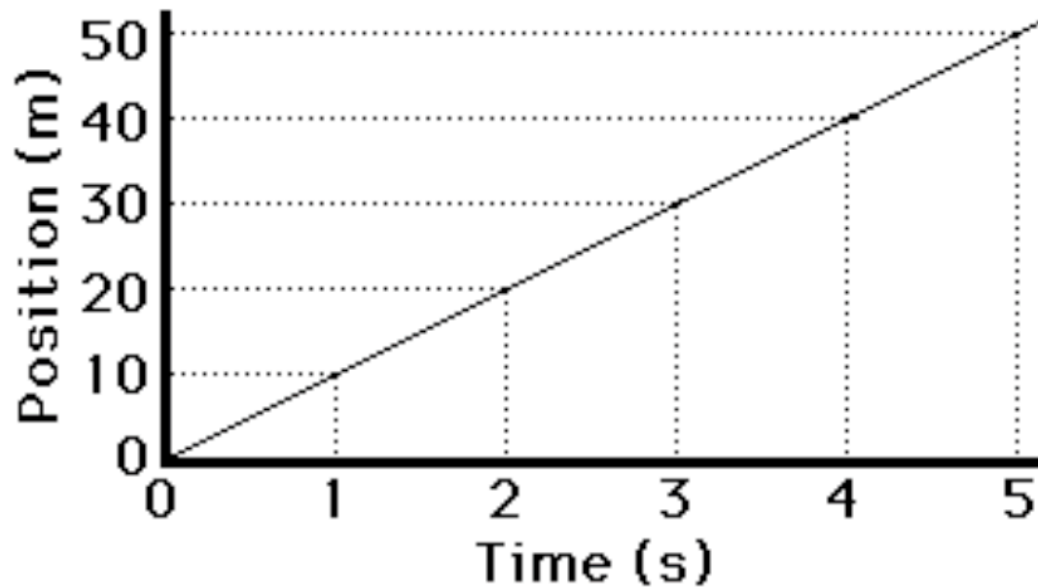
Distance vs. Time Graph

- **Speed** = $\frac{\text{change in distance}}{\text{change in time}}$
- To find speed from the graph, measure the change in distance and divide by the change in time
- This change is called the **slope** in math, SO **SLOPE** on a graph tells you the **SPEED**



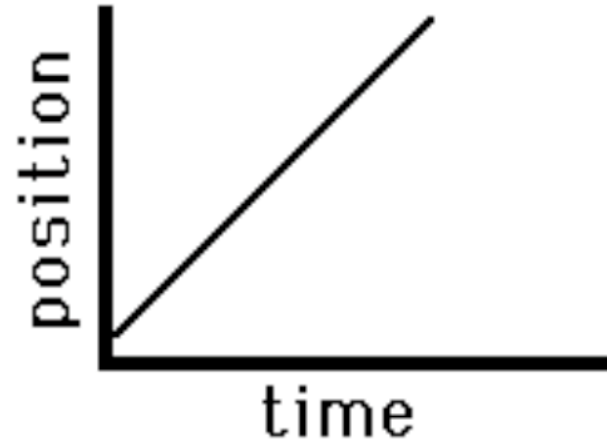
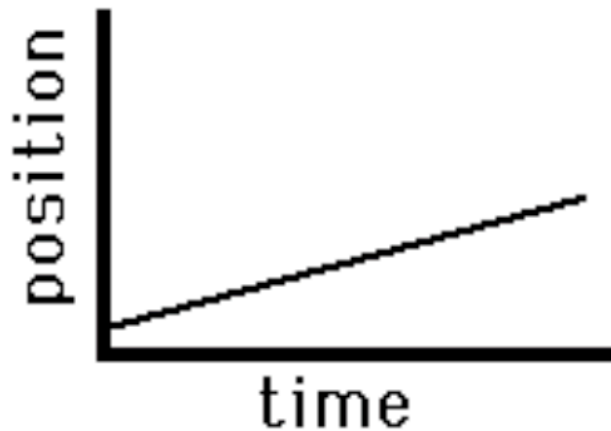
Constant Speed Graph

- If the line is **straight** (no change in slope), that means the object is moving at **constant speed**.
- (Write the description and draw the image below)



Constant Speed Graph

- The steeper the line, the faster an object is going



2/12/19

Catalyst:

Use $\text{Speed} = \text{Distance}/\text{Time}$ to answer the following word problems:

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32L

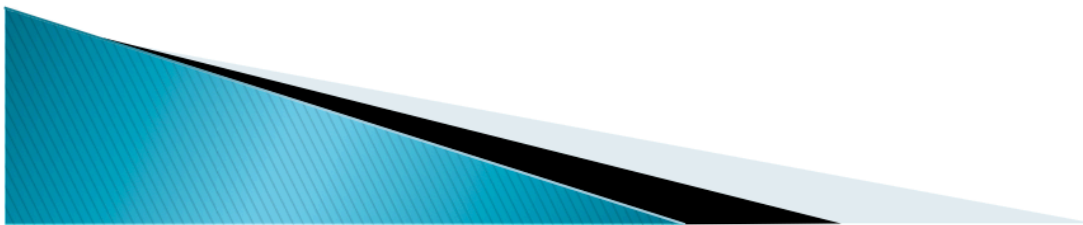
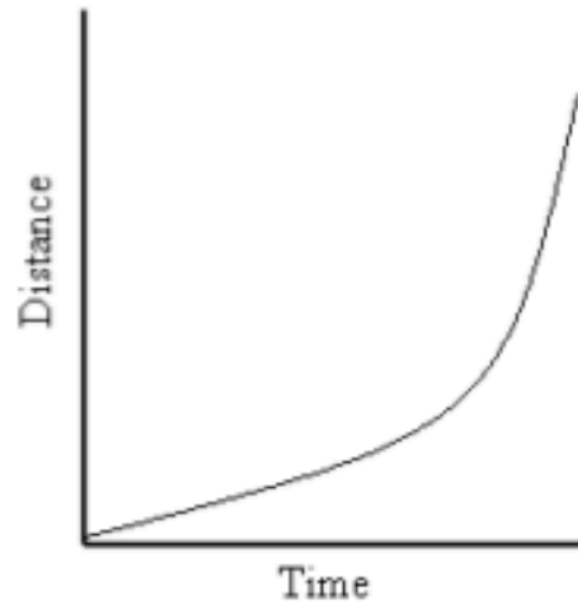
Speed Graphs

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	If the line is straight (no change in slope), that means the object is moving at constant speed .
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	

32R

Increasing Speed Graph

- If the line on the graph is getting **steeper**, **speed is increasing**.
- (Write the description and draw the image below)



Catalyst:

Use $\text{Speed} = \text{Distance}/\text{Time}$ to answer the following word problems:

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32L

2/12/19

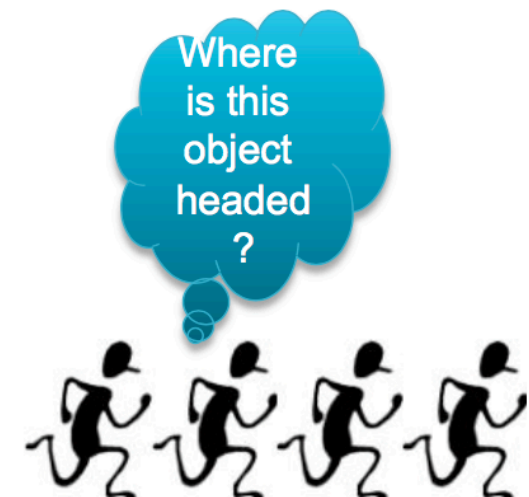
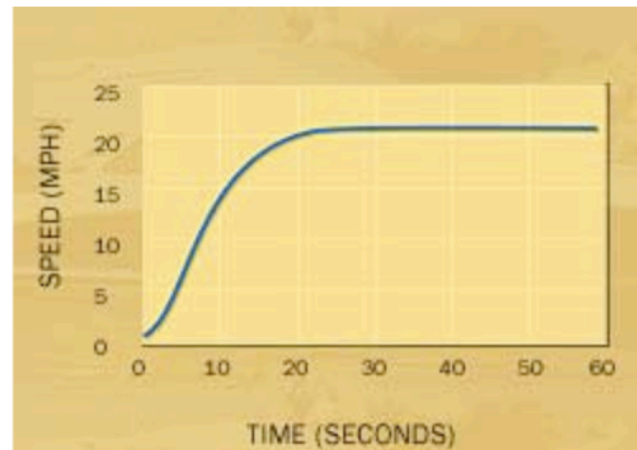
Speed Graphs

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	If the line on the graph is getting steeper , speed is increasing.
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	

32R

Decreasing Speed Graph

- If the line on the graph is getting **less steep**, the **speed is decreasing**. (Write the description and draw the image below)



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2. What is Ms. Salzburg's average speed if she then took a 1 minute break and ran another 100 meters in 1 minute?

32L

2/12/19

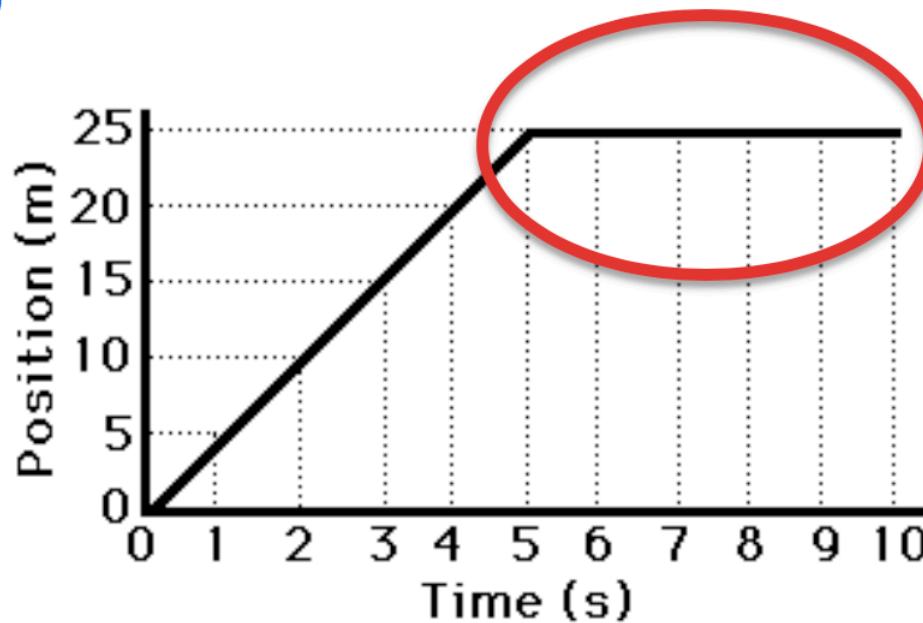
Speed Graphs

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	If the line on the graph is getting less steep , the speed is decreasing.
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	

32R

Stationary Speed Graph

- If the line goes flat, the object has **stopped moving**. (Write the description and draw the image below)



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32L

2/12/19

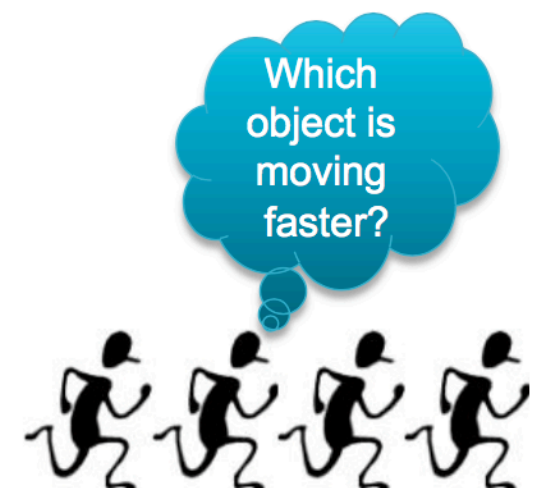
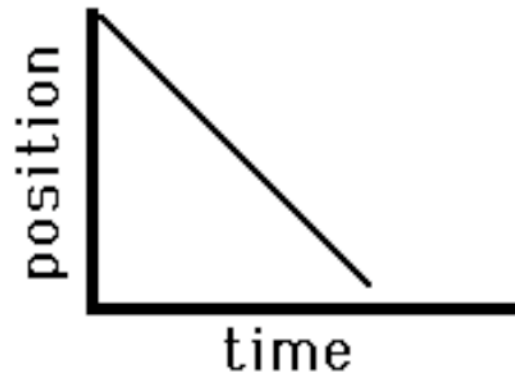
Speed Graphs

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	If the line goes flat , the object has stopped moving .
Moving back to the beginning	

32R

Change in Direction

- When the graph has **negative slope**, the object is **moving back** towards the start. (Write the description and draw the image below)



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32L

2/12/19

Speed Graphs

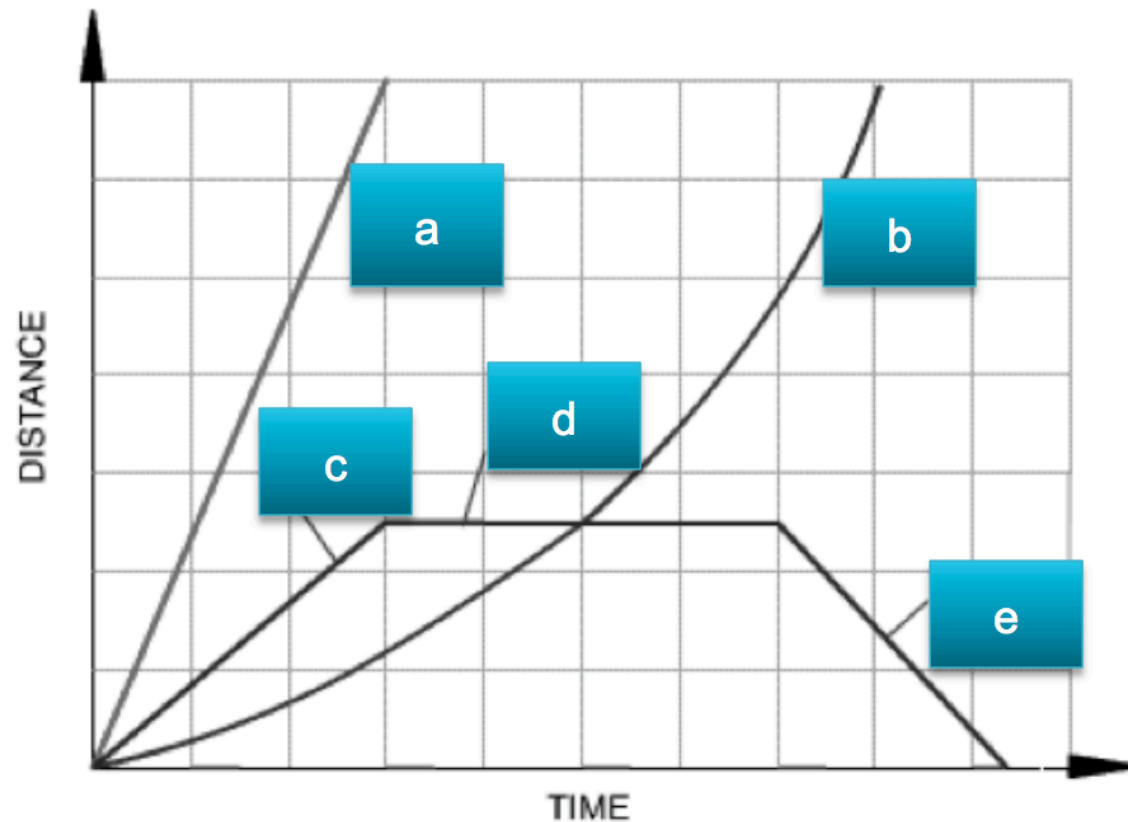
<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	When the graph has negative slope , the object is moving back towards the start

32R

Please complete with notes & pictures

<u>Type of Graph</u>	<u>Picture</u>
Constant (same) speed	
Increasing speed	
Decreasing speed	
Stationary (No speed; Stopped)	
Moving back to the beginning	

Describe the **motion** in each part of the graph with those at your table:



Reflection

1. What does the slope of a Distance vs. Time Graph tell you? *Explain* how you know.
2. Sketch a simple graph of the following situation:
A student runs to class because she is late. She stops for a moment to talk to her P.E. teacher. She then walks the rest of the distance to her next class.
3. Ms. Salzburg ran 3 miles, biked 2 miles, and swam 1 mile. It took her 1 hour to do each activity. Find the average speed.

