## Monday, January 28, 2019

Your Learning Goal: Students will observe magnetic fields with the aid of a compass and iron filings making connections between that and the magnetic field on Earth.

<u>Table of Contents:</u>
Spatial Attraction- 29L + R

<u>Catalyst (29L)</u>: What are your experiences with magnets/magnetism? What causes something to be magnetic?

Homework:
Complete the LEAF
paragraph



#### Agenda:

- 1. Catalyst
- 2. Magnetic Field Lines
- 3. Iron Filings
- 4. LEAF

## Table of Contents

Date	Assignment	Pg #
1/22/19	A Planet is Born	27L + R
1/24/19	Scaling the Planets	28L + R
1/29/19	Spatial Attraction	29 L+ R

1/28/19

#### Catalyst:

What are your experiences with magnets/magnetism? What causes something to be magnetic?

#### Spatial Attraction

Item	Magnetic / Not Magnetic
Tin Foil Ball	
Bull Clip	
Washer	
Paper Clip	
Penny	
Nickel	

**29L** 

## What types of things are magnetic?



Item	Magnetic / Not Magnetic
Tin Foil Ball	
Bull Clip	
Washer	
Paper Clip	
Penny	
Nickel	

#### Catalyst:

What are your experiences with magnets/magnetism? What causes something to be magnetic?

#### 1/28/19

#### **Spatial Attraction**

Item	Magnetic / Not Magnetic
Tin Foil Ball	
Bull Clip	
Washer	
Paper Clip	
Penny	
Nickel	

What were some patterns you noticed about what objects were magnetic and which were not?

**29L** 

# What is a Compass & How does it work?



Place your compass near different parts of the bar magnet and observe the changes to your compass.



### **Discovering Magnetic Fields**

- Place Bar Magnet in the center of your paper.
- Trace your magnet and Label N and S.
- Draw a dot somewhere on your paper near the magnet and place the center of your compass over the dot.

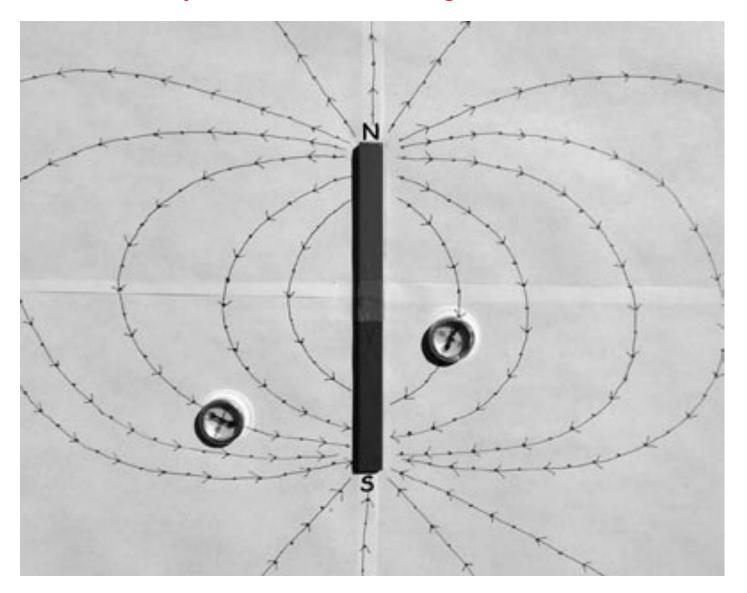
 Draw a NEW dot where the N is pointing on your compass.

#### **Discovering Magnetic Fields**

1. Move the compass to the center of the new dot

- 2. Draw a NEW dot at the location of the compass needle head or tail.
- 3. Draw lines connecting the dots with arrows indicating the direction that the compass points.
- 4. Continue steps 1 -4 until the lines meet the magnet or the edge of the paper.

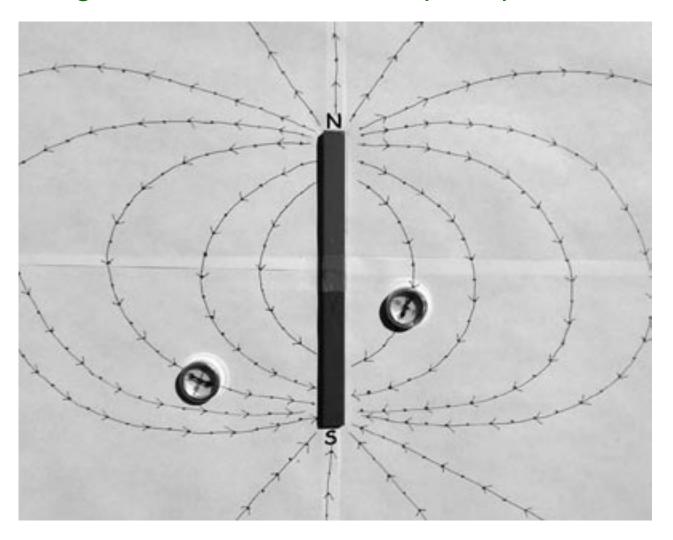
#### Did you See Something Like This?



These are Magnetic Field Lines

Try It Out

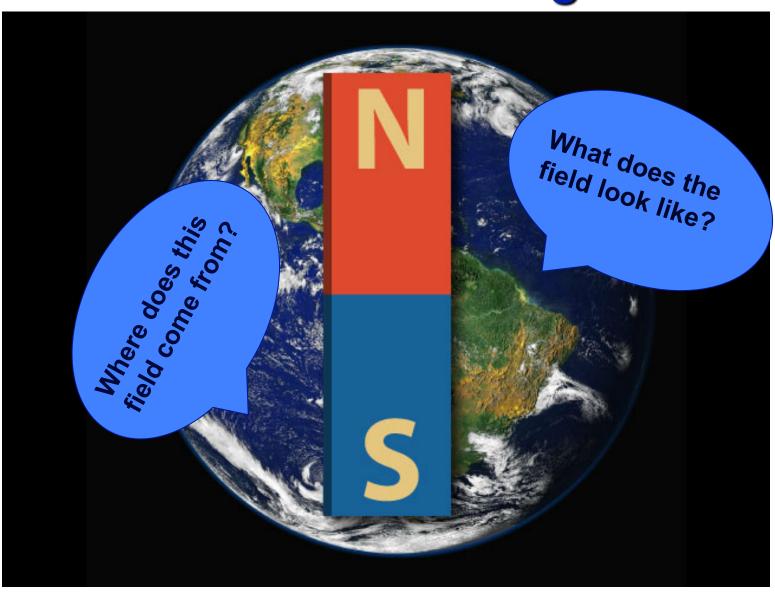
Place two magnets on the Sheet of Paper, sprinkle on Iron Filings



Draw what you see!



# Earth is like a magnet!



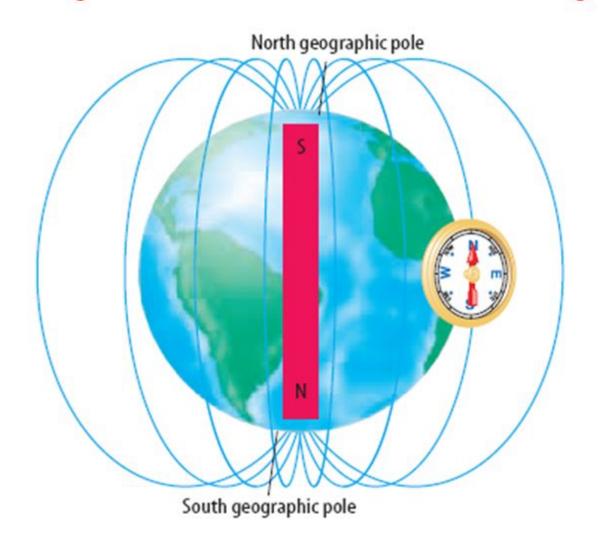
## Earth Has a Magnetic Field



- •On Earth, flowing of liquid metal in the outer core of the planet generates electrical currents.
- •The rotation of Earth on its axis causes the electrical currents to form a magnetic field.

## The earth is like a giant magnet!

The nickel iron core of the earth gives the earth a magnetic field much like a bar magnet.



Because the Earth's magnetic North Pole attracts the "north" ends of other magnets, it is technically the 'south pole" of our planet's magnetic field.

How do compasses work?

1/28/19

#### Catalyst:

What are your experiences with magnets/magnetism? What causes something to be magnetic?

#### Spatial Attraction

Object	Magnetic?
1.	
2.	
3.	

What patterns do you notice in the objects that were magnetic vs those that were not?

**29L** 

1/28/19

#### Catalyst:

What are your experiences with magnets/magnetism? What causes something to be magnetic?

#### LEAF:

How were your sketch of the magnetic field lines with the compass similar to the image created with your iron filings? How does this relate to our Earth's magnetic field? **Spatial Attraction** 

Object	Magnetic?
1.	
2.	
3.	

What patterns do you notice in the objects that were magnetic vs those that were not?

29L