

Adapted by T. Trimpe <u>http://sciencespot.net/</u>



#### RULES

1. You should NOT write your answers in the form of a question.

2. You DO need to keep track of your score. You do NOT lose points if you answer incorrectly.

#### RULES

3. Your team should answer EACH question on your whiteboard.

4. We will rotate who has control of the board, choosing the question.

Motion	Name that Force	Units	Newton's Laws	Calculate this force
<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>	<u>100</u>
<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>	<u>200</u>
<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>	<u>300</u>
<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>	<u>400</u>
<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>	<u>500</u>



## Velocity or Acceleration change when....

#### (name all possibilities)

- Speed changes
- Direction changes
- •Both speed AND direction change





# What is the acceleration of gravity?

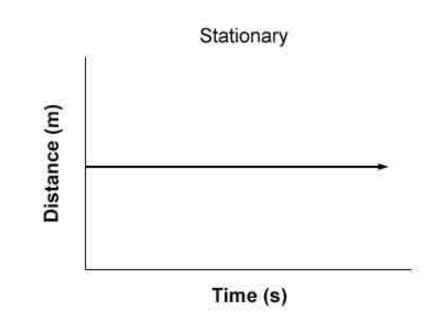
## 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>



#### Motion for \$300

# Draw a distance versus time graph for a stationary object

#### (Label X & Y axis)





Motion for \$400

### If equal and opposite forces cause no acceleration they are said to be...

#### Balanced



## Daily Double!! (Worth 1000 points!) How are mass and weight different?

### •Mass is how much matter an object is made of. It cannot change

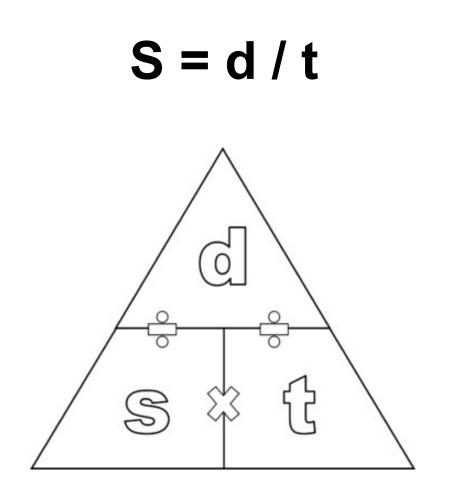
## •<u>Weight</u> is a force representing the pull of gravity on an objects mass. Weight is variable.



#### Name that force for \$100

#### I'm looking to solve for how fast something is traveling, how long it took or how far it went.

#### What formula do I use?





#### Name that force for \$200

#### I push and push but this force stops the object from going anywhere, how frustrating!

## Friction



#### Name that force for \$300

#### Newton, a famous physicist discovered this force while sitting in an orchard. An apple just fell on his head.

## Gravity



#### **Name that Force for \$400**

## Playing tug of war with my friends you can see this force in action.

## Tension



#### Name that force for \$500

## Our planets orbit around the Sun because of this (these) force(s)

# Centripetal Force &

## Gravity



**Units for \$100** 

#### What does "m/s" mean?

#### AND

#### What is it a unit of?

## Meters per second

## It is the unit for: SPEED





#### What does "m" mean?

#### AND

#### What is it a measure of?

## Meters

## It is a unit of: Distance





#### What does "kg" mean?

#### AND

#### What is it a unit of?

## Kilograms

## It is a unit of:

Mass



Units for \$400

#### What does "m/s<sup>2</sup>" mean?

#### AND

#### What is it a unit of?

# Meters per second squared

## It is a unit of:

Acceleration (velocity)





#### What does "N" mean?

#### AND

#### What is it a unit of?

## Newtons

# It is a unit of: Force (weight too)

#### Newton's Laws for \$100

# The harder you pedal a bicycle the faster it will go is which of Newton's laws?

### Newton's 2nd Law

## Force=mass / acceleration



#### Newton's Laws for \$200

## The main reason a person can jump off the ground is which of Newton's laws?

#### Newton's 3<sup>rd</sup> Law

### **Every action has an equal and opposite reaction**



#### Newton's Laws for \$300

# A hockey puck will slide on the ice for a long time when hit until...

(finish the sentence & tell me the law)

#### Newton's 1<sup>st</sup> Law

#### An object stays in motion unless acted upon by an outside force



#### **Newton's Laws for \$400**

## Newton's 2<sup>nd</sup> Law of Motion

#### $\mathbf{F} = \mathbf{m} \mathbf{x} \mathbf{a}$

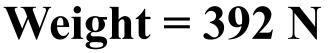


#### Newton's Laws for \$500

# What is the weight of a person who has a mass of 40 kg?

#### Show your work (you can use a calculator)

# F = m x a OR weight = m x a Weight = 40kg x 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>

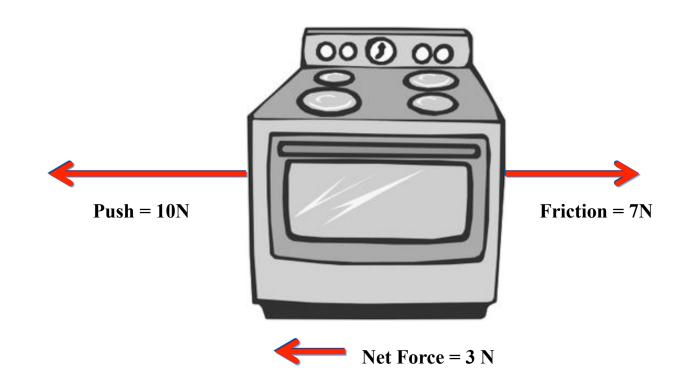




Draw a free body diagram for a person pushing a large oven to the left with a push of 10N and a friction force of 7N.

#### **SOLVE FOR THE NET FORCE**

Label <u>all</u> of the forces acting on the **"box" using arrows of the correct length.** 





# An object is falling toward the Earth at 9.3 m/s<sup>2</sup>.

#### Why is the object NOT falling at 9.8 m/s<sup>2</sup>?

(Hint: What forces resist an object's motion in the opposite direction?)

#### **Air Resistance**

Friction



# What is the acceleration of a 50 kg object pushed with a force of 500 Newtons?

F = m x a F = 500Nm = 50 kg

#### Acceleration = $10 \text{ m/s}^2$

(your units must be correct!)



#### A paratrooper jumps from an airplane and waits 3 seconds before releasing his parachute.

How far did he fall in those 3 seconds?

**Distance** =  $.5gt^2$ g = 9.8 t = 3  $.5(9.8)(3^2)$ 

D = 44.1m



## A 60 kg Gila monster on a merry-go-round is traveling in a circle with a radius of 3 m at a speed of 2m/s What is it's centripetal force?



 $F_{c} = 80N$ 

 $F_c = 60(2^2) / 3$ 

 $F_{c} = m(v^{2}) / r$ 



How many points do you want to risk?

# Final Jeopardy

A cyclist turns a corner with a radius of 50m, a speed of 10m/s and a force of 240N.

What is the mass of the cyclist and his bike?

#### $F_{c} = m(v^{2}) / r$

#### $240N = m(10^2) / 50$

Mass = 120kg

