How do you believe a Eukaryote (plant/animal cell) will be similar or different to a Prokaryote?

Reflection:

Eukaryote Notes 11/10/16 **Notes Summary** 

21 I

### "Talk with the text!"

- Read the Eukaryote article with your elbow partner.
- Mark it up with text tags like your Science In The News homework

\_\_\_\_\_ main ideas important details

? Confusing

vocabulary

How do you believe a Eukaryote (plant/animal cell) will be similar or different to a Prokaryote?

Reflection:

What are the defining differences between Prokaryotes and **Eukaryotes?** 

11/10/16 Eukaryote Notes **Notes Summary** 

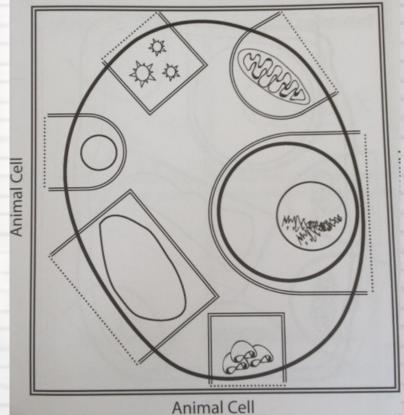
What special functions do you believe an animal cell will have that a plant cell might not?

Reflection:

Animal Cell 11/15/16

Animal Cell

Animal Cell



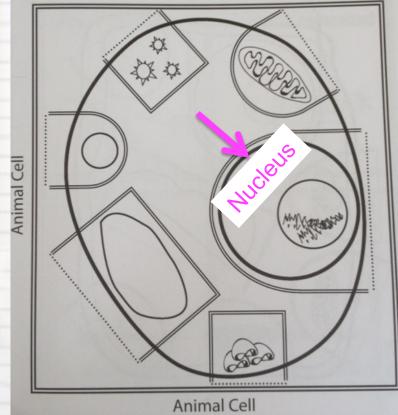
### To fill in your foldable.....

- Label the organelle with its name
- Write it's function under the flap
- Color a unique color to each unique organelle

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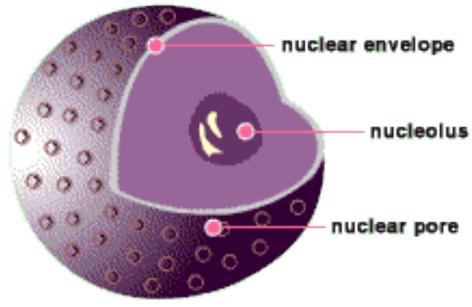
11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell



### **Nucleus**

- Contains the chromosomes (made of DNA)
- Controls all that a cell does

The president



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Reflection:

11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell **Animal Cell** 

Animal Cell

22 L

### Vacuole

Stores food, water and chemicals for the cell

Storage facility



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Reflection:

11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell **Animal Cell** Golgi Body

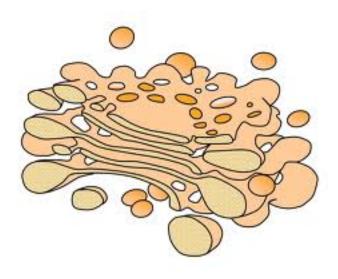
22 L

## Golgi Body

Packages and ships molecules around

and out of the cell

Post office





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Reflection:

11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell **Animal Cell** Animal Cell

22 L

## Lysosome

Digests (breaks down) old cell parts and waste

• The garbage dumn

Lysosome

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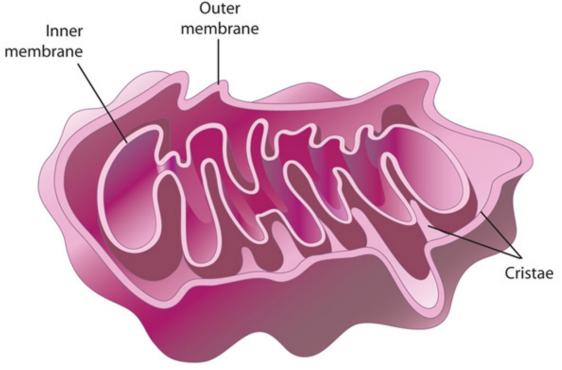
Reflection:

11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell

**22** L

### Mitochondrion

- Where energy for the cell is made through cellular respiration
- The power plant



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Reflection:

11/15/16 Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell Animal Cell

22 L

### Centriole

- A structure that aids in cell division (mitosis)
- Helps with movement and growth

• The metro stat

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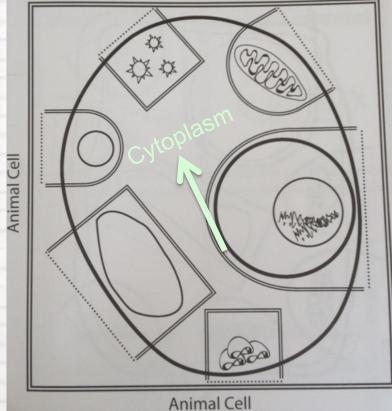
Reflection:

Animal Cell

11/15/16

Animal Cell

Animal Cell

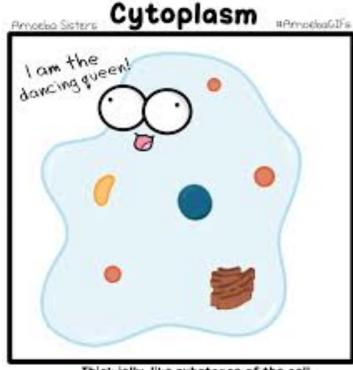


## Cytoplasm

 The Jello like fluid that the organelles float in.

Where chemical reactions take place

The Park



Thick jelly-like substance of the cel

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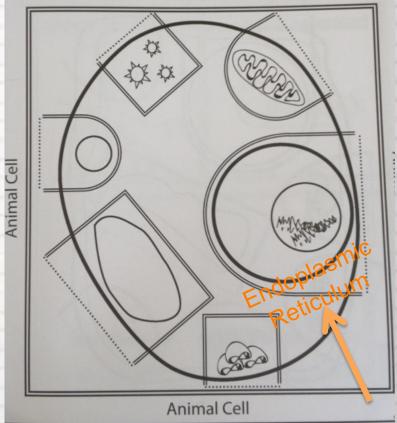
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Animal Cell

11/15/16

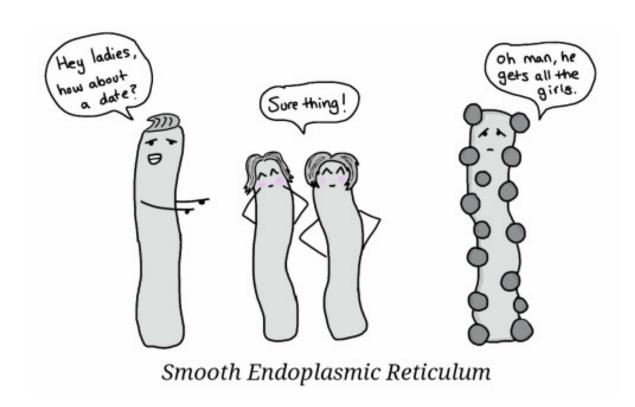
Animal Cell

Animal Cell



## Endoplasmic Reticulum (ER)

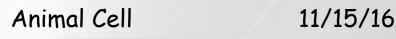
- Makes proteins
- Breaks down fats
- The gym



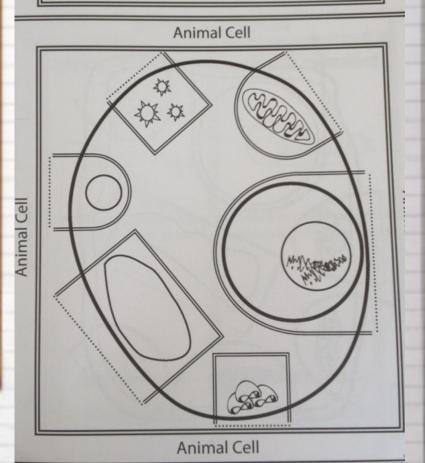
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#### Reflection:

Create your own analogy between a cell and the human body (use our comparison of the cell and the city to guide you).



Animal Cell

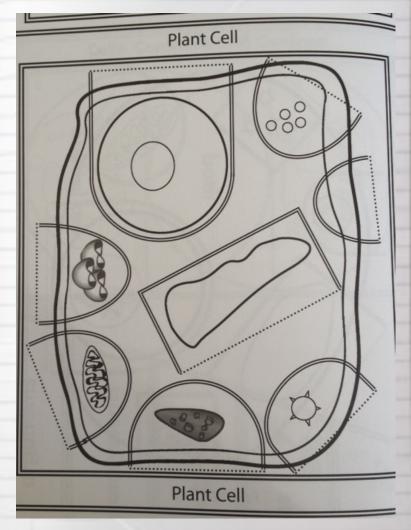


What special functions do you believe a plant cell will have that an animal cell might not?

Reflection:

Plant Cell

11/17/16



### To fill in your foldable.....

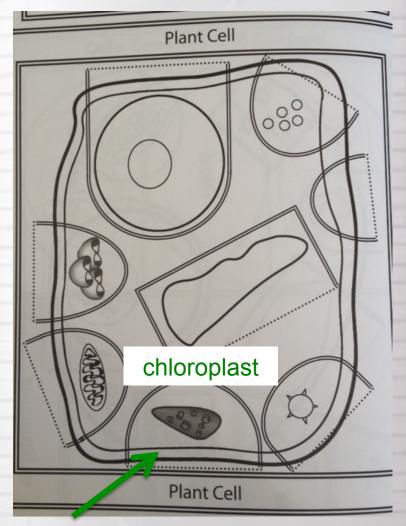
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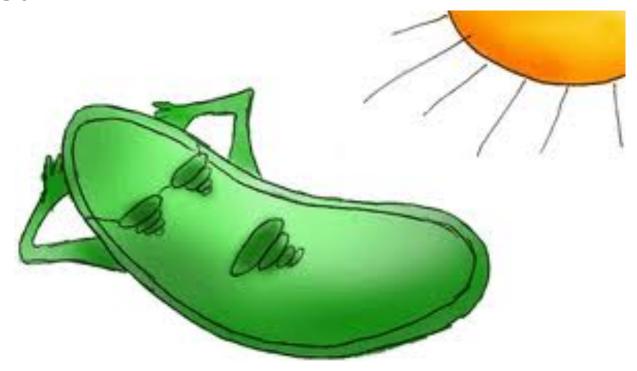
Plant Cell

11/17/16



### Chloroplast

- Where energy is made in the plant cell through photosynthesis
- Green energy

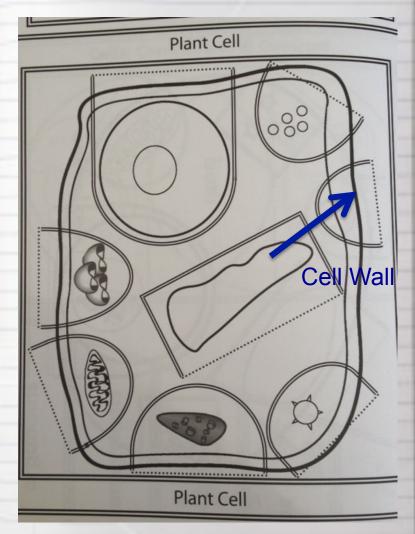


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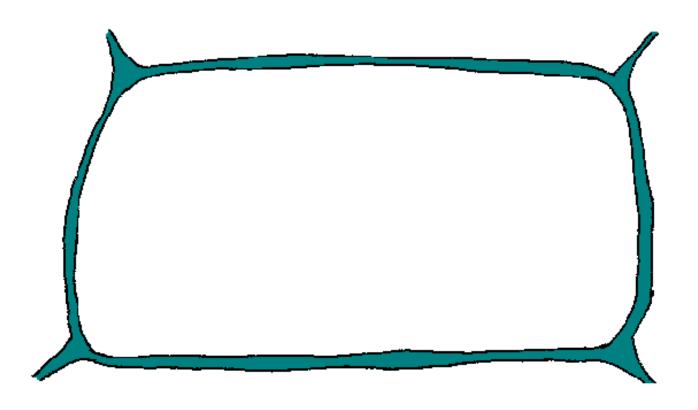
Plant Cell

11/17/16



### Cell Wall

 A strong wall that protects and provides structure so the plant can grow tall

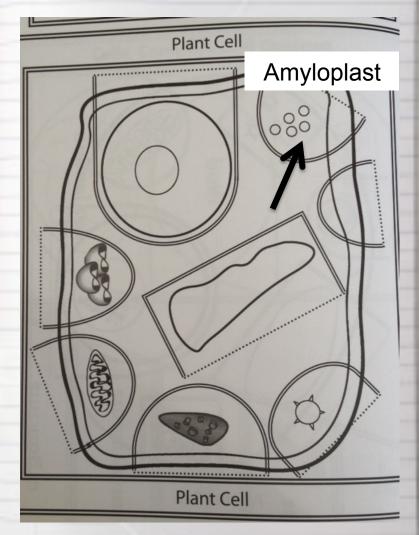


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Plant Cell

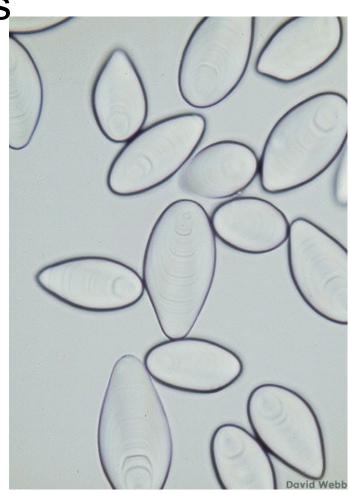
11/17/16



## **Amyloplast**

Create and store starches.

Grocery store



# Finish Up!

 Use your animal cell to fill out the organelles that plant/ animal cells have in common.

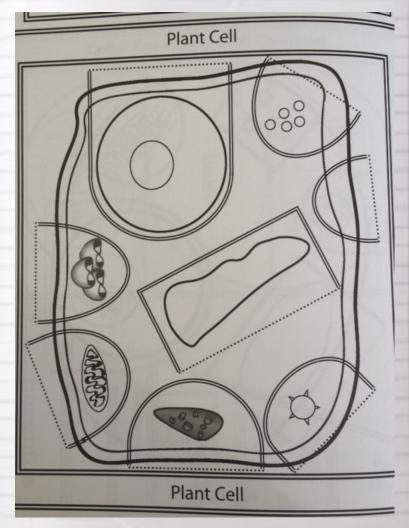
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#### Reflection:

Compare and contrast Animal Plant and Prokaryotic cells

#### Plant Cell

11/17/16



## Let's Jigsaw These Questions

- 1. What is the job of the mitochondria?
- 2. What is the job of the chloroplast?
- 3. Do plants and animals contain both mitochondria and chloroplasts?
- 4. Mitochondria/chloroplasts in eukaryotic cells bear striking similarities to what?
- 5. Prokaryotes and mitochondria/chloroplasts contain the same 2 molecular structures. What are they?
- 6. How do mitochondria/chloroplasts replicate (reproduce)?
- 7. Name at least 3 lines of evidence suggesting that some organelles (mitochondria/chloroplasts) were once free-living prokaryotes?
- 8. What does endosymbiosis mean?
- 9. What is the endosymbiotic theory?
- 10. Who proposed the endosymbiotic theory and in what year?
- 11. Who were the predators, and who were the prey in the endosymbiotic theory?
- 12. What is aerobic respiration?
- 13. What did the primitive eukaryote give to the engulfed prokaryote?
- 14. What did the engulfed prokaryote give to the primitive eukaryote?

## **Endosymbiotic Theory movie**

 http://www.sumanasinc.com/webcontent/ animations/content/organelles.html

